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SECURITY INFORMATION

POLITICAL TRAINING PROGRAM

Outline of Study

I. INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM

A. The Marxist basis

B. Russia and International Communism

a. Deviation from Marxist doctrine

b. Extent of Russian imperialism

1. Eastern Europe

2. China

3. North Korea.

c. Russian methods of International control

1. Comintern and Cominform

2. Russian orientation of the satellites

(A) The Iron Curtain - Isolation from the West.

(a) Economic

(1) Bi-lateral trade agreements

(2) Triangular trade between Satellites

(3) The Council for Mutual Economic Assistance

(4) Control of foreign enterprise

(b) Physical

(1) Difficulty of getting passports

(2) Drastic penalties for attempted escape

(3) Fortified border installations

(c) Political

(1) Complete communist control over hierarchy

(d) Religious

(1) Moscow - center of Orthodoxy

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## II. THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES

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#### A. THE SOVIET UNION

##### a. Relationship between Government and Party

1. Government responsibility to Party
2. Concentration of power in Party
3. Power from top downwards

##### b. Elections

1. Procedure
2. One-party system

##### c. Economic System

1. Agriculture
2. Industry
3. Result: State Capitalism

##### d. Constitution of 1936

1. Bill of Rights
2. The Secret Police

(A) Cheka

(B) GPU

(C) NKVD

(D) MVD

##### 3. The freedoms and the "Party Line"

(A) Freedom of Expression

(a) The Press

(b) The Individual

(B) Freedom of Religion

(a) Church and State relationship

(b) "Science" versus "superstition"

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(C) Political Freedom SECURITY INFORMATION

(a) The one-party State

B. HUNGARY

(Substantially the same outline as above)

C. NORTH KOREA

(Substantially the same outline as above)

III. THE WESTERN-TYPE DEMOCRACIES

A. GREAT BRITAIN

a. Governmental separation of Powers

1. The King

2. The Prime Minister

3. The Cabinet

(A) Parliamentary Responsibility

4. The Parliament

(A) The vote of confidence

b. Power from bottom upwards

c. The unwritten constitution

d. Two-party system

1. Election procedure

2. Principle of Peaceful Change

e. Economic system

1. Agriculture

2. Industry

f. The Bill of Rights

1. The freedoms

(A) Press

(B) Religion

(C) Political

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B. SWITZERLAND

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a. Government

1. Parliamentary responsibility

b. Direct Democracy

1. The Constitutional Referendum

2. The Constitutional Initiative

3. The Optional Referendum

(A) Matters falling into category of Direct Democracy

c. Multi-Party System

d. Economic System

1. Agriculture

2. Industry

e. The Freedoms

1. Press

2. Religion

3. Political

C. SWEDEN

a. Governmental separation of powers

1. The King

2. The Cabinet

(A) Parliamentary responsibility

3. The Parliament

b. Power from bottom upwards

c. Protection of peoples' rights and freedom

1. Parliamentary supervision

d. Multi-party system

1. Election procedure

e. Lower Court System

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D. KOREA

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a. Background for Democracy

1. Japanese Occupation

2. Korean Nationalism

b. South Korean Democracy

1. The Constitution

2. The President

3. The National Assembly

c. The Multi-Party System

1. Election procedure

d. Economic system

e. The Freedoms

1. Freedom of expression

a. Individual

b. Press

2. Freedom of Religion

3. Political Freedom

IV. SOVIET PATTERN OF ACQUISITION

A. Preliminary Stage

a. Presence of Red Army

b. Activation of local Communist groups

B. Communist control of government

a. Coalition Governments

1. National Liberation Front (Yugoslavia)

2. Democratic Front (Albania)

3. Fatherland Front (Bulgaria)

4. National Independence Front (Hungary)

5. National Democratic Front (Rumania)

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6. Democratic People's Coalition Front (North Korea)

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b. Key Government positions

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1. Ministry of Interior
2. Ministry of Agriculture
3. Ministry of Labor
4. Ministry of Military Affairs

c. Elimination of Opposition Parties

1. Splintering of non-Communist political parties
2. Propaganda against popular political parties
3. Propaganda against popular political personalities
4. Rigged elections

d. Civil Service

1. Appointment of Communists

e. Demoralization of people

1. Criticism of non-Communist regime
2. Strikes and demonstrations

f. Communist control of groups

1. Peasants

- (A) Land Reform measures
- (B) Collectivization
- (C) Farmers' Social Organizations

2. Workers

- (A) Nationalization of Industry
- (B) Trade Union organizations

3. Religious

- (A) Loyalty pledges
- (B) Financial dependence on State

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4. Other Groups

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(A) Social Organizations

(B) Technical Societies

C. Methods of Control and Discipline

a. Communications

1. Radio

2. Movies

3. Newspapers

b. Schools

1. New text books

2. Selected Subjects

c. Nationalistic propaganda slogans

d. Secret police

e. Communist Party

1. Party spies

2. Self-criticism

f. People's Courts

1. Trials for public observation

(A) Elimination of political opponents

(B) Elimination of Church leaders

(C) Elimination of Communist nationalists

D. Economic Control

a. Bi-lateral barter trade agreements

b. Triangular trade

c. Council for Mutual Economic Assistance

E. Application of Pattern

a. Case of Poland

b. Case of Hungary

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d. Failure of Pattern

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1. Case of Yugoslavia
2. Case of South Korea

f. UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION

A. The Alternative to International Communism

B. Origin of the United Nations

- a. Founding principles
- b. Purposes

C. Membership in the United Nations

- a. Qualification for membership
- b. Method of admitting members

D. General Organization

- a. General Assembly
- b. Security Council
- c. Economic & Social Council
- d. International Trusteeship Council

E. General Assembly

- a. Composition
- b. Functions and Powers
- c. Voting procedures

F. Security Council

G. Trusteeship Council

H. Economic & Social Council

- a. Relation to the General Assembly
- b. Composition
- c. Voting procedures
- d. Purposes
- e. Powers

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f. Commissions

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1. Functional
2. Regional

g. Specialized agencies

1. United Nations Relief & Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA)
2. International Labor Organization (ILO)
3. Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)
4. United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)
5. World Health Organization (WHO)
6. International Trade Organization (ITO)

h. The United Nations Organization and Unified Korea

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